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# HILL'S

## WHOLESALE

## CATALOG



# HILL'S EVERGREENS

FALL 1940 - SPRING 1941

**D. HILL NURSERY CO.**  
*EVERGREEN SPECIALISTS - LARGEST GROWERS IN AMERICA*  
**DUNDEE, ILLINOIS**

# **D. HILL NURSERY CO.**

**Evergreen Specialists—Largest Growers in America**

## **DUNDEE, ILLINOIS**

**This List Cancels All Previous Editions**

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### **Terms and Information**

**TERMS OF PAYMENT—Cash Plan:** Where cash is received in full payment by March 1st, we allow 3% discount. Clean root lining out stock is boxed free. On all orders for balled and burlapped stock which must be boxed for shipment, the cost of boxing is added. **Charge Account:** Goods will be supplied on charge account to customers of approved credit who supply satisfactory trade and bank references, allowing time for investigation. Terms on charge account are 30 days net.

**SHIPPING SEASONS—Fall:** Fall season opens as soon as we have had sufficient rain to put the ground in good condition for digging. Usually this occurs about the first week in September. The Fall season closes about November 15th. **Spring:** Spring season opens as soon as the frost is out of the ground, usually about April 1st, so we can start to dig, continuing until early May. By this date all stock is too far advanced in growth to take up and transplant successfully.

**PRICES—**Are limited to Fall, 1940, and Spring, 1941, and supercede all previous lists and **ARE SUBJECT TO CHANGE WITHOUT NOTICE.**

**RATES—**5 of the same variety and size at 10 rate; 25 at 100 rate; 250 at 1000 rate.

**BOXING AND PACKING—**Boxing and packing will be charged for at actual cost of material used except as explained under "Terms of Payment."

**SPECIAL NOTICE—**Correspondents are requested to use their printed business letter-heads. This list is for the trade only and in justice to our trade customers we use every possible effort to limit distribution of trade prices to those we know to be entitled to receive them.

**LOCATION—**We are situated in Northern Illinois, on well drained, rich, fertile soil, located 42 miles northwest of Chicago. Visitors are always welcome.

**EXTRA CHARGE FOR PERSONAL SELECTION—**The prices in this catalog are for first-class stock, fully up to grade and as represented. Customers who wish to make personal selection and tag trees in the nursery may do so at 25% extra charge.

We accept all orders upon condition that they shall be void should any injury befall stock from causes over which we have no control. Prices do not include any guarantee as to growth.

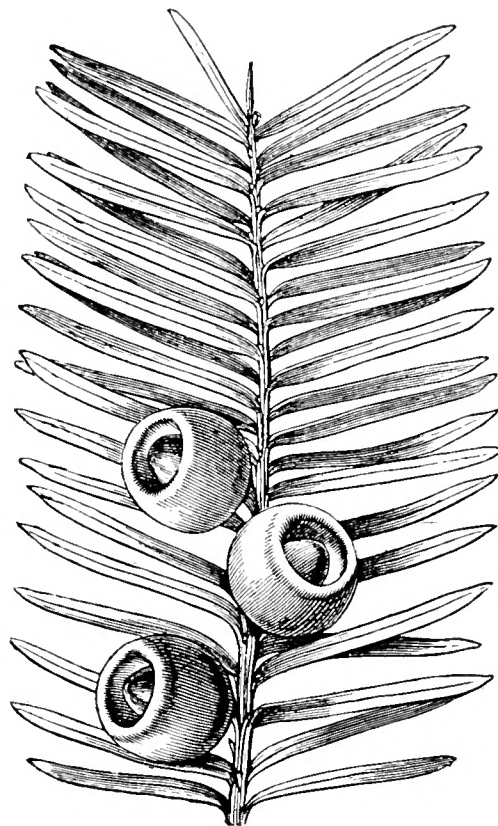


# JAPANESE YEW

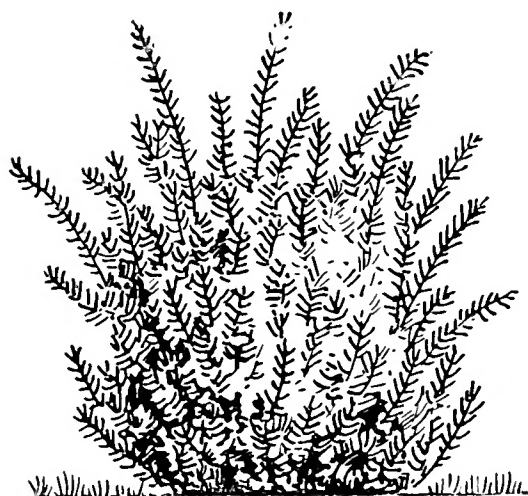
Japanese Yews have in recent years rapidly attained the position of first importance among the Evergreens. In an effort to provide the wholesale trade with Evergreens in greatest demand, we have developed a large stock of the various forms, several of which are illustrated on this page. Further illustrations and full descriptions are given on the following pages. All of these forms are strictly hardy, strong, vigorous growers which we can recommend to our customers.



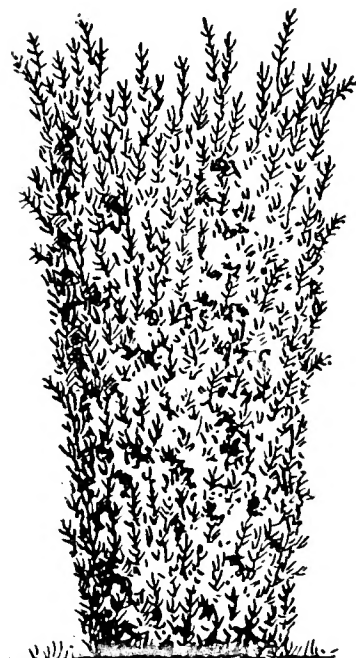
Spreading Japanese Yew



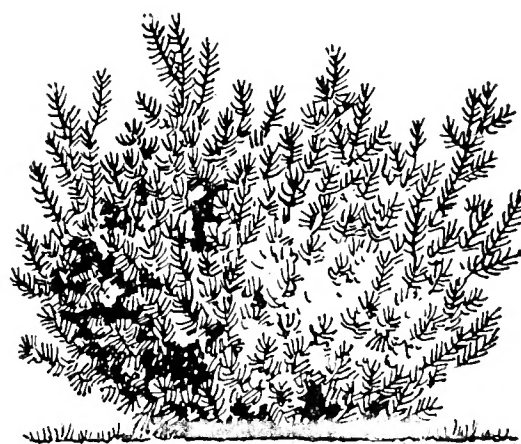
Yew Foliage



Brown's Yew



Hatfield Yew



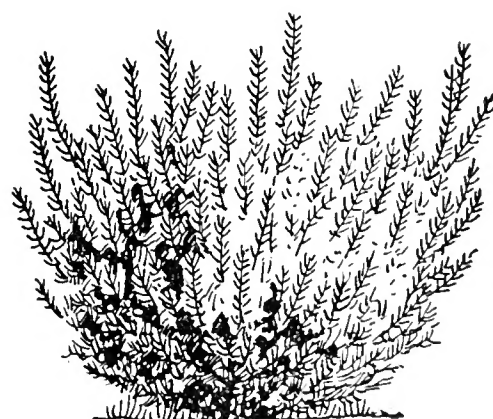
Dwarf Japanese Yew



Upright Japanese Yew



Hick's Yew



Intermedia Yew



**Taxus cuspidata capitata**  
(Upright Japanese Yew)



**Taxus cuspidata**  
(Spreading Japanese Yew)

### **Taxus cuspidata capitata (Upright Japanese Yew)**

Seedling form of the native Yew of Japan growing in an upright habit. Some trees are single stemmed, others have a tendency to produce many stems. For some uses the single stem is more desirable and trees can be grown in either way with careful attention to early pruning. Generally grown from seed. Although some selected types have been reproduced by other means. There are numerous horticultural variations of this tree listed in this catalog. Like all the Yews, this form is able to survive a dense shade but will also grow in sunny locations.

All of the Japanese Yews have certain characteristics in common. The needles are all quite similar in appearance. They produce their fruit in the form of a fleshy cup-shaped scarlet berry. The male and the female flowers are produced on separate trees. In order to have fruiting specimens the trees must be planted in groups.

			Each	10	100	1000
1½-2 feet	xxx	.....	B&B \$1.65	\$15.00	\$135.00	\$.....
2-2½	"	xxx	.....	22.50	200.00	.....
2½-3	"	xxx	.....	27.50	250.00	.....
3-3½	"	xxx	.....	37.50	350.00	.....
4-4½	"	xxx	.....	50.00	.....	.....

#### **Choice Selected Specimens:**

6 feet	xxxx	.....	B&B 17.50	.....	.....	.....
6½ "	xxxx	.....	B&B 20.00	.....	.....	.....
7 "	xxxx	.....	B&B 22.50	.....	.....	.....

### **Taxus cuspidata (Spreading Japanese Yew)**

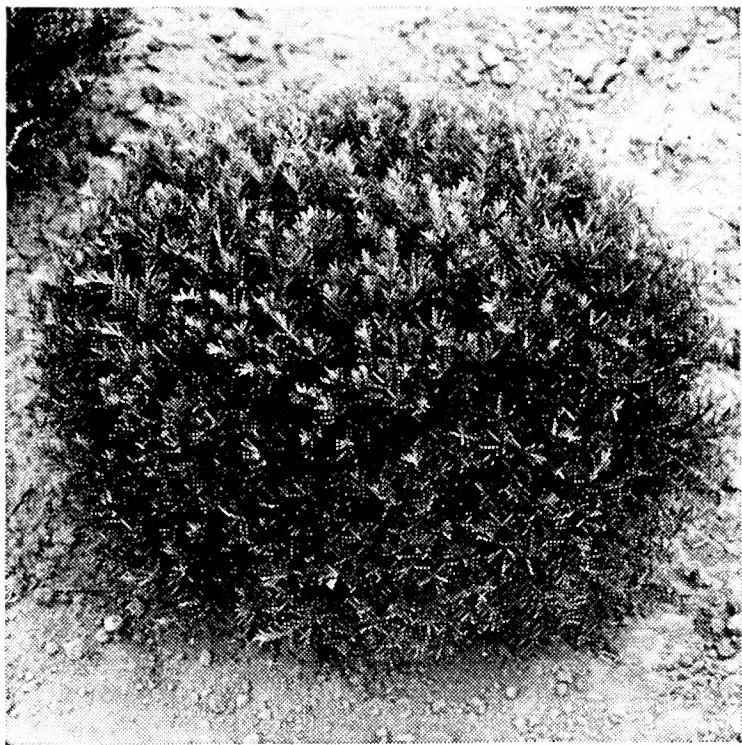
This type is usually propagated from cuttings. This fact accounts for the great variation which exists in different strains sold under this name. Some are lower growers than others and the color varies. The rate of growth is also a distinct point of difference. In general this type is wider than tall, branching out from the bottom with several stems and developing into a low bushy formation.

An unfounded opinion which is rapidly being corrected is the belief that the Japanese Yews are of questionable hardiness. Here in the Hill Nursery we have severe extremes of temperature ranging from 100 degrees in the summer to a normal 15 degrees below zero in the winter. The Japanese Yews have not suffered unduly from our conditions of climate.

4 - 6 inch x flats	.....	\$.....	\$.....	\$ 6.00	\$ 50.00
1½-2 feet	xxx	.....	B&B 2.75	25.00	225.00
2½-3	"	xxx	.....	42.50	400.00
3-3½	"	xxx	.....	45.00	.....

5 of same variety and size at 10 rate; 25 at 100 rate; 250 at 1000 rate.  
Each x indicates one transplanting, B&B signifies balled and burlapped.





**Taxus cuspidata globes**  
(Trimmed Globes Japanese Yew)



**Taxus cuspidata browni**  
(Brown's Yew)

**Taxus cuspidata globe (Japanese Yew Trimmed Globes)**

There is a great need for a globe-shaped Evergreen which can be trimmed into perfect ball shape. The Japanese Yew fits this need perfectly. It is necessary, of course, to continue trimming at frequent intervals so you will maintain the globe form. Specimens offered are upright types of Yew trimmed.

		Each	10	100	1000
18x18 inch xxx .....	B&B	\$3.50	\$32.50	\$.....	\$.....
24x24 inch xxx .....	B&B	3.75	35.00	.....	.....

**Taxus cuspidata browni (Brown's Yew)**

This is a selected seedling of Taxus Cuspidata named for Mr. Robert Brown of the Cottage Gardens Nursery. It has dark heavy waxy green foliage, is a rapid grower and has a most attractive habit. The normal development is somewhat more upright than the true Taxus Cuspidata, although the exact form may vary somewhat with trimming.

We have sold this variety now for a number of years and it has already proven to be popular and a valuable addition to the Yew Family.

4 - 6 inch x flats .....	\$.....	\$.....	\$12.00	\$100.00
8 -10 inch xx frames .....	.....	.....	25.00	230.00
2½-3 feet xxxx Extra heavy .....	B&B 8.50	80.00	.....	.....
3-3½ feet xxxx Extra heavy .....	B&B 10.50	100.00	.....	.....



**Taxus cuspidata andersoni**  
(Anderson Yew)

**Taxus cuspidata andersoni**  
(Anderson Yew)

Named for Mr. Anderson, superintendent of the Thayer Estate in Massachusetts. Professor L. C. Chadwick rates this Yew as follows:

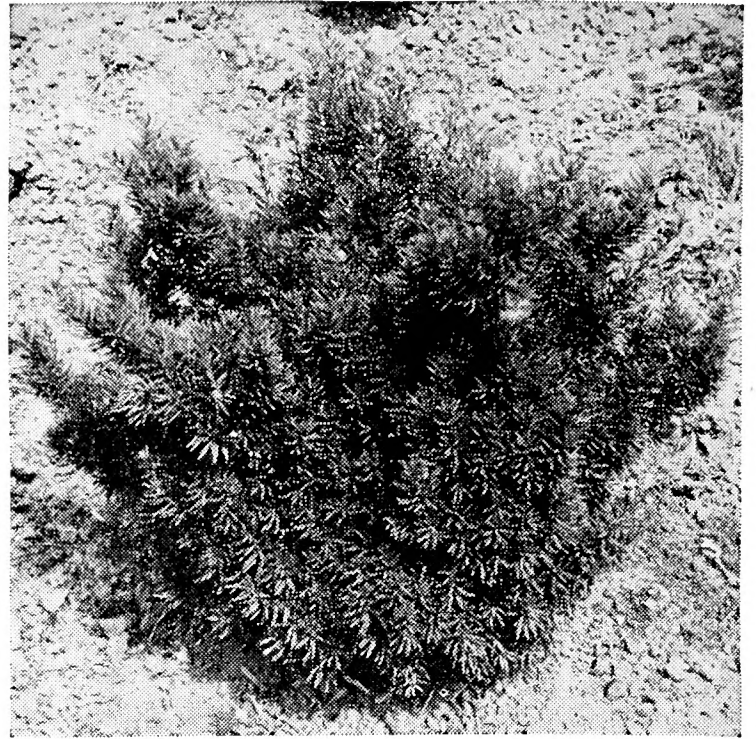
“Objections have been raised to the Anderson Yew emphasizing its rapid growth and looser habit than other Yews. I feel, however, that there is a definite place for this Yew. It is a wide spreading form with profuse slender twigs and relatively light green foliage. It is among the most informal of the Yews and certainly has a place where its rapid growth and wide spreading habit are not objectionable.”

8-10 inch xx frames.....	\$.....	\$.....	\$19.00	\$170.00
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5 of same variety and size at 10 rate; 25 at 100 rate; 250 at 1000 rate. Each x indicates one transplanting. B&B signifies balled and burlapped.



**Taxus cuspidata intermedia**  
(Intermedia Yew)



**Taxus cuspidata nana**  
(Dwarf Japanese Yew)

### **Taxus cuspidata hatfieldi (Hatfield Yew)**

This is one of the more widely known of the hybrid forms developed by the late Mr. Hatfield, for many years superintendent of the Hunnewell Estate at Wellesley, Massachusetts. In habit it resembles the Hick's Yew somewhat, usually growing with several upright perpendicular stems with the top slightly more broad than the bottom. The color is extremely dark green. The foliage is very heavy and luxuriant. It is a tree of distinct habit which will fill a great need in certain landscape effects. We find it thoroughly hardy in every respect.

			Each	10	100	1000
3-3½ feet	xxxx	Extra heavy.....	B&B \$7.00	\$60.00	\$.....	\$.....
3½-4	"	xxxx Extra heavy.....	B&B 9.00	80.00	.....	.....
4-4½	"	xxxx Extra heavy.....	B&B 12.00	100.00	.....	.....

### **Taxus cuspidata intermedia (Intermedia Yew)**

Another form developed by the Cottage Gardens, Queens, Long Island. At first glance it closely resembles the old Dwarf Japanese Yew (*Taxus cuspidata nana*) as it has the same heavy, deep green waxy foliage. It is, however, a much faster grower, due perhaps in part to the fact that it starts to grow a week or ten days earlier than other Yews. An ideal subject for hedges or any use requiring trees of dwarf habit.

1½-2 feet	xxx	.....	B&B \$3.00	\$27.50	\$250.00	\$.....
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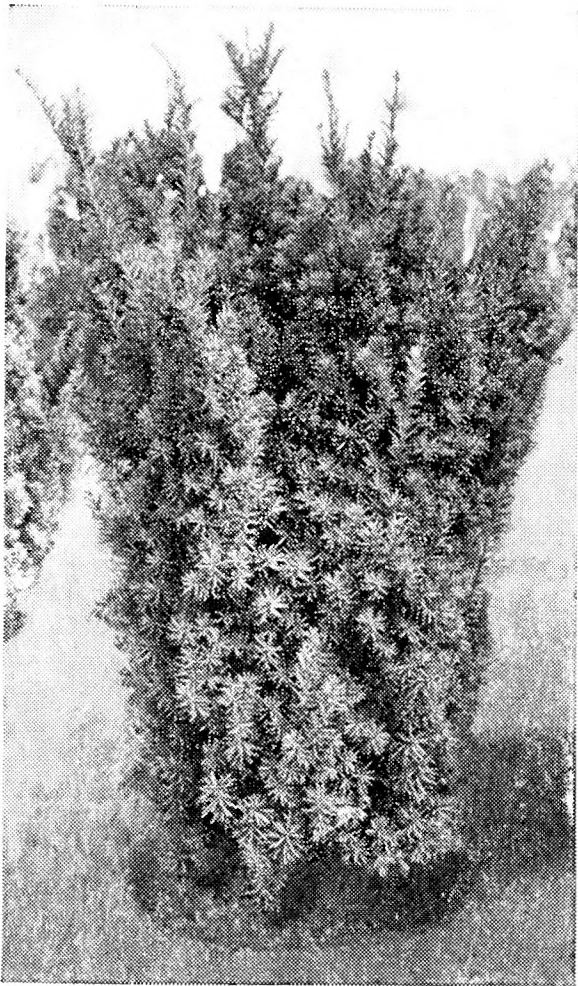
### **Taxus cuspidata nana (Dwarf Japanese Yew)**

This is one of the oldest horticultural forms of Japanese Yew, having been widely known and planted for many years. It is almost blackish in color, of extremely slow growth, forming a low irregular and picturesque outline. Old specimens bear a closer resemblance to Boxwood than any other Evergreen. It was formerly known under the name of *Taxus cuspidata brevifolia*, which name was later changed to *Taxus cuspidata nana*. There are at least two distinct forms sold under this name.

8-10 inch	xx	frames .....	\$.....	\$.....	\$25.00	\$230.00
1-1½ feet	xxx	.....	B&B 3.00	27.50	.....	.....
1½-2	"	xxx .....	B&B 3.25	30.00	.....	.....
2-2½	"	xxx .....	B&B 4.75	45.00	.....	.....

5 of same variety and size at 10 rate; 25 at 100 rate; 250 at 1000 rate.  
Each x indicates one transplanting. B&B signifies balled and burlapped.

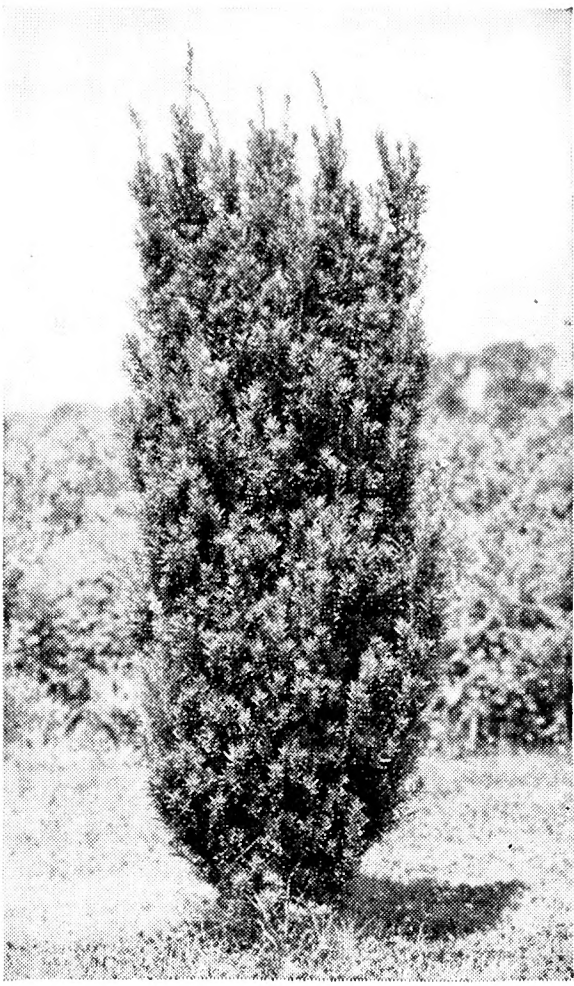




Taxus cuspidata hatfieldi  
(Hatfield Yew)



Hill Pyramidal Yew



Taxus media hicksi  
(Hick's Yew)

**YEWS (Continued)**

**Taxus cuspidata nana pyramidalis hilli (Hill Pyramidal Yew)**

This is a pyramidal form introduced by the Hill Nursery. It is a tree of very slow growth, compact habit and conical outline. Foliage is very dark green and heavy resembling the foliage of the Dwarf Japanese Yew. This tree has been on the market for a number of years and we have many customers who have purchased it year after year. There are in the trade various selected forms of the Upright Japanese Yew, most of which have outstanding merit either in form, color or foliage. The Hill Pyramidal Yew is a very worthwhile variety for anyone desiring to increase their stock of upright growing forms.

	Each	10	100	1000
4 - 6 inch x flats .....	\$.....	\$.....	\$10.00	\$ 80.00
6 - 8 " xx frames .....	.....	.....	22.00	200.00
8 -10 " xx frames .....	.....	.....	25.00	230.00

**Taxus media hicksi (Hick's Yew)**

This is a columnar form with branches ascending almost vertically. One of the older horticultural varieties introduced and named for the Hick's Nursery. Although this tree is included in the Taxus Media group by some authorities, it is according to Hick's Nursery a horticultural form of Taxus Cuspidata. The growing habit varies a great deal with the method of trimming. It may be grown into an extremely narrow cigar shape or allowed to develop into broader specimens. It makes a good tree for narrow hedges.

6 - 8 inch x flats .....	\$.....	\$.....	\$ 8.00	\$ 60.00
10-12 " xx frames .....	.....	.....	18.00	160.00
12-15 " xx frames .....	.....	.....	20.00	180.00
1½-2 feet xxx .....	B&B 1.75	15.00	100.00	.....
2-2½ " xxx .....	B&B 2.00	17.50	125.00	.....

5 of same variety and size at 10 rate; 25 at 100 rate; 250 at 1000 rate.  
Each x indicates one transplanting. B&B signifies balled and burlapped.





Abies arizonica  
(Arizona Fir)



Abies concolor  
(White Fir)

FIRS

Abies arizonica (Cork or Arizona Fir)

This is a native of high altitudes in northern Arizona. It grows rather slowly, making a symmetrical, narrow pyramid. The foliage is rich silvery blue, underside of needles whitish with slightly blue cast. In older trees the bark is a light creamy color, almost pure cork. Although little known, is deserving of wider use. A specimen on the grounds of the D. Hill Nursery at Dundee has withstood all weather conditions for a period of more than twenty years.

			Each	10	100	1000
2 - 3 feet	xxx	.....	B&B \$3.00	\$27.50	\$.....	\$.....
3 - 4 "	xxx	.....	B&B 3.50	32.50	.....	.....
4 - 5 "	xxx	.....	B&B 4.00	37.50	.....	.....

Abies concolor (White or Concolor Fir)

This is, by far, the most outstanding Fir. It withstands severe winter conditions, and survives summer heat better than other Firs. The color runs from pale green to light blue. The leaves are long, soft, and pungent. It develops into a narrow pyramid of shapely, symmetrical form. When small, it has a tendency to grow rather irregularly, but assumes a symmetrical even growth as it grows older. The trees offered are the type from the Rocky Mountains of Colorado. This tree has been and will continue to be a great favorite for specimen planting.

6 - 8 inch	xx frames	.....	\$.....	\$.....	\$10.00	\$ 90.00
12-18 "	xx	.....	B&B .85	7.50	65.00	.....
18-24 "	xx	.....	B&B 1.00	9.00	80.00	.....
4 - 5 feet	xxx	.....	B&B 5.50	50.00	.....	.....
5 - 6 "	xxx	.....	B&B 7.50	70.00	.....	.....
6 - 7 "	xxx	.....	B&B 8.50	80.00	.....	.....

Choice Selected Specimens:

6 - 7 feet	xxxx	.....	B&B 17.50	.....	.....	.....
7 - 8 "	xxxx	.....	B&B 20.00	.....	.....	.....
8 - 9 "	xxxx	.....	B&B 25.00	.....	.....	.....

Abies concolor pyramidalis (Pyramidal Concolor Fir)

These trees have been grown from an unusually narrow pyramidal tree of Concolor Fir, which we have had on our grounds for many years. These trees have been grown from grafts, and are similar in foliage and color to Concolor Fir, but the specimens are very extremely columnar and narrow in habit.

1½-2 feet	xxx	.....	B&B \$1.75	\$15.00	\$.....	\$.....
2 - 3 "	xxx	.....	B&B 2.25	20.00	.....	.....

Douglas Fir (See Pseudotsuga)

5 of same variety and size at 10 rate; 25 at 100 rate; 250 at 1000 rate. Each x indicates one transplanting. B&B signifies balled and burlapped.

Douglas Fir  
(Pseudotsuga douglasi)

A rapid growing Fir with long, graceful branches and soft flexible, fragrant foliage. It grows in a narrow, pyramid shape. Stands crowding very well and a considerable amount of shade.

These trees vary somewhat in color, ranging from light green to dark green and some with bluish tint. This is the variety native to Colorado and the Rocky Mountain section, a different tree than the well-known Douglas Fir from the Pacific northwest. It ranks as a leader among all Evergreens of this type. It is not uncommon to find annual growth of two feet or more on established trees. Specimens eventually may reach 60 feet in size or more, with a wide spread of branches. It has a particularly commendable habit of retaining its lower limbs in old age.



Pseudotsuga douglasi  
(Douglas Fir)

		Each	10	100	1000
4 - 6 inch	x flats	\$.....	\$.....	\$ 6.00	\$ 50.00
6 - 8	" x flats	.....	.....	8.00	70.00
10-12	" xx frames	.....	.....	17.00	150.00
12-18	" xx field	.....	.....	35.00	300.00
18-24	" xx	.....B&B .95	8.50	75.00	.....
2 - 3 feet	xxx	.....B&B 1.50	12.50	100.00	.....
3-3½	" xxx	.....B&B 2.00	17.50	150.00	.....
3 - 4	" xxx	.....B&B 3.25	27.50	.....	.....
4 - 5	" xxx	.....B&B 3.50	30.00	.....	.....
5 - 6	" xxx	.....B&B 4.75	42.50	.....	.....
6 - 7	" xxx	.....B&B 6.50	60.00	.....	.....
7 - 8	" xxx	.....B&B 8.00	75.00	.....	.....
Extra Heavy:					
8 - 9 feet	xxxx	.....B&B 20.00	.....	.....	.....
9 -10	" xxxx	.....B&B 22.50	.....	.....	.....
10-12	" xxxx	.....B&B 25.00	.....	.....	.....
12-14	" xxxx	.....B&B 27.50	.....	.....	.....

5 of same variety and size at 10 rate; 25 at 100 rate; 250 at 1000 rate.  
o indicates seedlings. Each x indicates one transplanting. B&B signifies balled and burlapped.



This picture shows a part of the stock listed as "heavy."  
We have more than 1,200 trees planted 8x8 feet in this block.



Juniperus chinensis keteleeri (Keteleer Juniper)



Juniperus chinensis pyramidalis blue (Blue Column Chinese Juniper)



Foliage of Ginkgo

GINGKO

Ginkgo biloba (Maidenhair Tree)

Known as the living fossil, the Ginkgo is rapidly gaining in popularity. It has botanical characteristics which link it with the conifers. It is one of the most satisfactory trees for planting under congested conditions as it is able to withstand smoke, gas, and adverse growing conditions. It is widely favored as a street tree. In localities where it grows rapidly, it will quickly develop into salable stock. This is a deciduous tree which drops its leaves after the frost. A large specimen planted nearly fifty years ago is thriving perfectly at the D. Hill Nursery.

	Each	10	100	1000
6 - 8 inch o 1 year .....	\$.....	\$.....	\$ 6.00	\$ 50.00
10-12 " xx field .....	.....	.....	9.00	70.00
12-18 " xx field .....	.....	.....	10.00	80.00

JUNIPERS

Juniperus chinensis (Chinese Juniper)

A native Juniper of Asia where it covers large areas. The needles are sharp and prickly, light green with a slightly bluish cast. It averages 15-20 feet, and varies in habits from narrow and columnar to broad and cone-like specimens. This is the mother plant from which many horticultural varieties have developed, including the well-known Pfitzer Juniper. It is sometimes used as an understock for grafting Junipers. Recommended for all sections of the country and will thrive in almost any soil except heavy rich ground or poorly drained soil.

4 - 6 inch o 2 year .....	\$.....	\$.....	\$ 3.50	\$ 30.00
12-15 " xx field .....	.....	.....	12.00	100.00

Juniperus chinensis keteleeri (Keteleer Juniper)

This tree has been in many cases erroneously called a Virginiana variety, but it is actually a form of the Chinese Juniper. It is, therefore, free from the cedar apple blight. It has a good green color, is rapid growing, and has very large attractive berries. It also has a tendency to grow with a stiff main leader even when small, and in this respect it makes a tree much easier with less trouble in staking than some of the Virginiana forms.

Grafts .....	\$.....	\$.....	\$28.00	\$250.00
18-24 inch xx .....	B&B .95	8.50	75.00	.....
3-3½ feet xxx .....	B&B 2.25	20.00	.....	.....

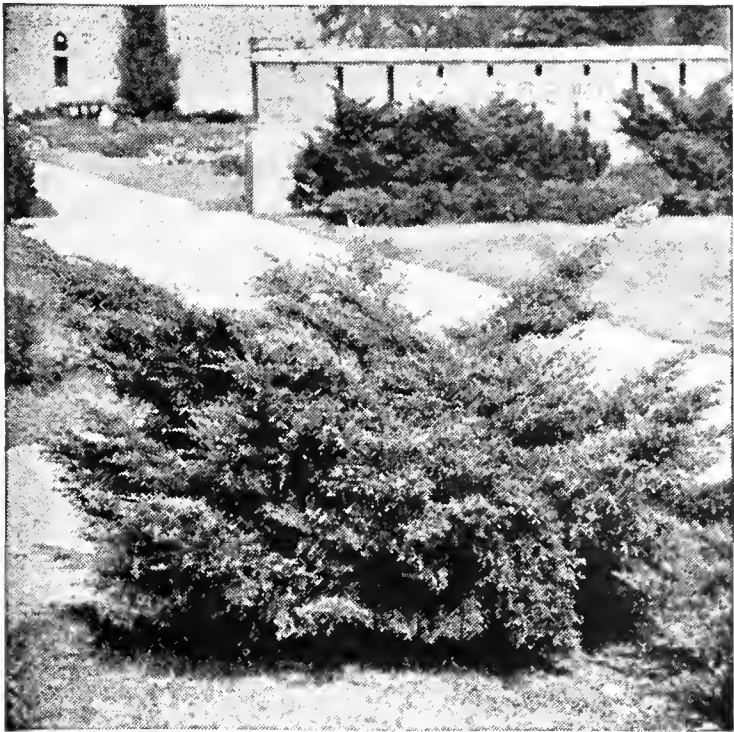
5 of same variety and size at 10 rate; 25 at 100 rate; 250 at 1000 rate. Each x indicates one transplanting. B&B signifies balled and burlapped.



JUNIPERS (Continued)

Juniperus chinensis pfitzeriana  
(Pfitzer Juniper)

This tree is so widely known that it is familiar to all nurserymen. It originated in the Pfitzer Nursery in Germany a generation ago. It may be grown without staking when it assumes a low, spreading habit, but, as most customers prefer partially erect trees, we begin staking them when they are first planted into field rows. There is a great scarcity of small and medium sized Pfitzers for the coming season.



	Each	10	100	1000
6 - 8 inch x flats .....	\$.....	\$.....	\$10.00	\$ 90.00
6 - 8 " xx frames .....	.....	.....	15.00	140.00
8 -10 " xx frames .....	.....	.....	20.00	175.00
12-15 " xx field .....	.....	.....	35.00	325.00
15-18 " xx .....B&B	.95	8.50	75.00	.....
18-24 " xx .....B&B	1.10	9.50	85.00	.....
2-2½ feet xxx .....B&B	2.50	22.50	200.00	.....
Choice Selected Specimens:				
5 - 6 feet xxxx .....B&B	20.00	.....	.....	.....

Hill Golden Pfitzer Juniper (Juniperus chinensis pfitzeriana aurea)

This exquisite new yellow form of the widely known Pfitzer Juniper was introduced to the trade in the fall of 1937. It has been widely acclaimed throughout the entire country and met with enthusiastic response wherever sent. The foliage comes out a clear canary yellow interspersed with green. Many of the stems are also yellow. It loses some of its bright color during the late summer but comes out again in the spring with the brilliant gold. This is a new, valuable novelty, propagated and introduced by the D. Hill Nursery Co. Prices have been reduced so that every Nursery can now start developing its own stock.

Grafts .....	\$.....	\$.....	\$28.00	\$250.00
15-18 inch xx .....B&B	.95	8.50	75.00	.....

Juniperus chinensis pyramidalis blue (Blue Column Chinese Juniper)

One of the best known of the horticultural varieties of the Chinese Juniper. Introduced from China by the U. S. Department of Agriculture. Untrimmed specimens will develop a pyramidal shape but by trimming when young the trees may easily be shaped into specimens of extreme columnar habit resembling Italian Cypress. It is a rapid grower with sharp prickly leaves, doing well in hot dry locations, and it is also immune to severe cold. The blue form has an attractive glaucous blue color.

Grafts .....	\$.....	\$.....	\$28.00	\$250.00
Choice Selected Specimens:				
12-15 feet xxxx .....B&B	25.00	.....	.....	.....

Juniperus chinensis procumbens (See Juniperus japonica)

5 of same variety and size at 10 rate; 25 at 100 rate; 250 at 1000 rate.  
Each x indicates one transplanting. B&B signifies balled and burlapped.



*Juniperus chinensis sargentii*  
(Sargent Juniper)



*Juniperus communis depressa vase-shaped*  
(Vase Shaped Prostrate Juniper)

## JUNIPERS (Continued)

### *Juniperus chinensis sargentii* blue (Blue Sargent Juniper)

A creeping form of Juniper found in Japan by the late Professor Sargent who introduced it to America nearly fifty years ago. It is among the most hardy of the creeping Junipers, making a free thrifty growth, its stems being well covered with masses of heavy luxuriant foliage. It seldom grows more than 8 to 12 inches in height but spreads along the ground for a considerable distance. One of the outstanding trees for terraces, ground covers, borders and rock gardens. There are two distinct forms which we offer below, one with the bluish foliage and the other with the green foliage. The texture of the foliage also varies somewhat.

	Each	10	100	1000
Grafts .....	\$.....	\$.....	\$28.00	\$250.00
10-12 inch xx .....	.....	.....	40.00	.....
15-18 inch xxx .....	B&B 1.75	15.00	.....	.....

### *Juniperus chinensis sargentii* green (Green Sargent Juniper)

This form is similar to the blue form described above, except for the color which is the attractive dark green shade.

Grafts .....	\$.....	\$.....	\$28.00	\$250.00
15-18 inch xxx .....	B&B 1.75	15.00	.....	.....

### *Juniperus com. depressa*—vase shaped (Vase Shaped Prostrate Juniper)

An improvement over the old seedling variety, introduced by the D. Hill Nursery Company. It has a semi-erect and regular form as shown in the picture. The color is grayish green. To a large extent this tree overcomes the tendency of the seedling form to develop dead branches and it is a notable improvement over the old native species.

Grafts .....	\$.....	\$.....	\$28.00	\$250.00
12-15 inch xx .....	B&B .70	6.00	50.00	.....
1½-2 feet xxx .....	B&B 1.75	15.00	.....	.....

### *Juniperus communis depressa aurea* (Golden Prostrate Juniper)

One of the brightest golden Junipers, coming out with bright yellow foliage gradually darkening to a deep golden color as the season progresses. One of the older horticultural varieties introduced many years ago by the Douglas Nurseries at Waukegan, Illinois, and now widely known and appreciated throughout the trade. For best results it should be planted in an open, sunny, well-drained location.

15-18 inch xxx .....	B&B \$1.50	\$12.50	\$.....	\$.....
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5 of same variety and size at 10 rate; 25 at 100 rate; 250 at 1000 rate.  
Each x indicates one transplanting. B&B signifies balled and burlapped.





Juniperus communis depressa plumosa  
(Andorra Juniper)



Juniperus excelsa stricta  
(Spiny Greek Juniper)

JUNIPERS (Continued)

Juniperus communis depressa plumosa (Andorra Juniper)

Now also commonly known under the name Juniperus horizontalis var. plumosa, which is very likely a more correct name. Originated about thirty years ago in one of the large eastern nurseries and is now quite generally distributed throughout the country. It is of low spreading habit, seldom reaching more than 15 to 18 inches in height, but spreading out to considerable distance. As soon as the frost comes in the fall it takes on an attractive pinkish or purple color distinct from the winter color of many other Evergreens. In the summer it is grayish green. Requires open, sunny, well-drained location for best development.

	Each	10	100	1000
6 - 8 inch x flats .....	\$.....	\$.....	\$11.00	\$100.00
8 -10 " xx frames .....	.....	.....	20.00	175.00
12-15 " xx field .....	.....	.....	35.00	.....
15-18 " xxx .....B&B	1.50	12.50	100.00	.....
18-24 " xxx .....B&B	2.00	17.50	150.00	.....

Juniperus excelsa stricta (Spiny Greek Juniper)

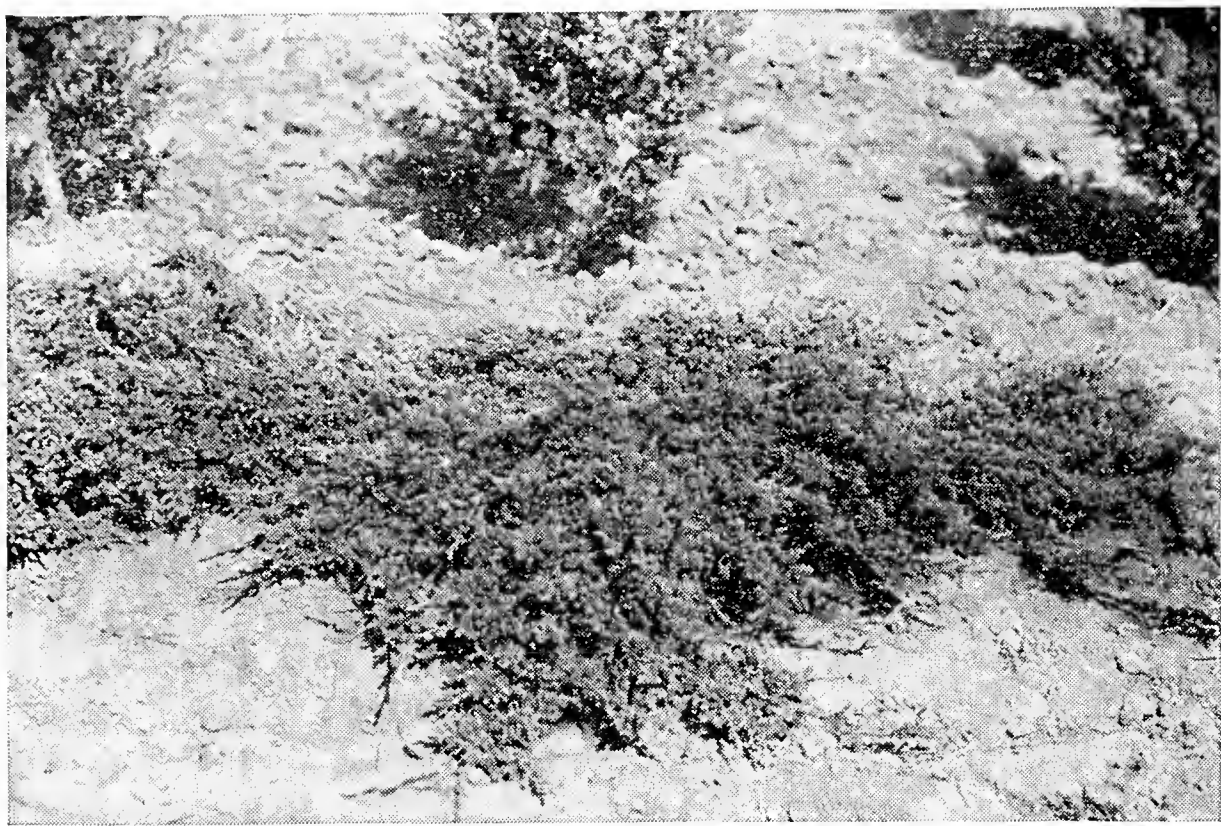
"This beautiful variety forms a tall, dense, narrow, conical head tapering gradually from the ground to a sharp terminal point; and is of a fine glaucous color. It originated in the nursery of Messrs. Rollenson at Tooting, England, and is quite hardy."—Gordon.

The mother tree, Juniper excelsa, is a native of Greece and Asia where it is an old well-known variety. The growth is slow so that the tree is well adapted for foundation plantings, rock gardens, or other situations where small or dwarf trees are required.

4 - 6 inch x flats .....	\$.....	\$.....	\$ 9.00	\$ 80.00
8 -10 " xx frames .....	.....	.....	18.00	160.00
12-15 " xx .....B&B	.95	8.50	75.00	.....
15-18 " xxx .....B&B	1.50	12.50	.....	.....
1½-2 feet xxx .....B&B	1.75	15.00	.....	.....

Juniperus horizontalis plumosa (See Jun. communis depressa plumosa)

5 of same variety and size at 10 rate; 25 at 100 rate; 250 at 1000 rate.  
Each x indicates one transplanting. B&B signifies balled and burlapped.



Juniperus japonica  
(Japanese Juniper)

**JUNIPERS (Continued)**

**Juniperus japonica (Japanese Juniper)**

This tree is a favorite with many nurserymen. A good, hardy, thrifty, rapid growing, prostrate Juniper with fine color both winter and summer. Introduced many years ago from Japan. Also known for many years under the name Juniperus procumbens and is still referred to under that name. Old specimens reach a considerable size in the spread of branches but it seldom grows more than 8 to 12 inches high. Foliage is on the bluish order, having distinct blue green color. Has sharply pointed leaves, marked on the upper surface by two white lines.

	Each	10	100	1000
Grafts .....	\$.....	\$.....	\$28.00	\$250.00
12-15 inch xx .....	B&B .95	8.50	75.00	.....
1½-2 feet xxx .....	B&B 2.00	17.50	.....	.....

**Juniperus japonica nana (Hill Japanese Juniper)**

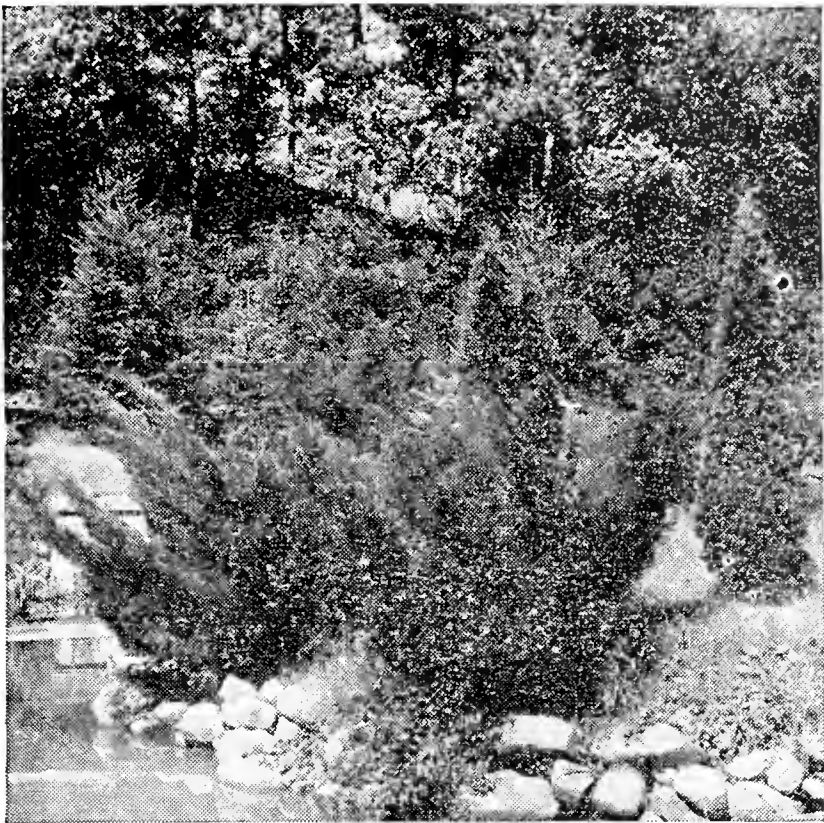
An improved form of extremely compact and dwarf foliage. Makes a dense impenetrable mat. Bluish green, sharp pointed needles. A valuable and interesting novelty.

15-18 inch xxx .....	B&B 1.75	15.00	.....	.....
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5 of same variety and size at 10 rate; 25 at 100 rate; 250 at 1000 rate. Each x indicates one transplanting. B&B signifies balled and burlapped.



Juniperus japonica nana  
(Hill Japanese Juniper)



Juniperus sabina von ehron  
(Von Ehron Juniper)



Juniperus sabina horizontalis  
(Bar Harbor Juniper)

**JUNIPERS (Continued)**

**Juniperus sabina horizontalis (Bar Harbor Juniper)**

Throughout America there are a great many forms of native creeping Junipers. This one comes from the coast of Maine. We have found it through long experience to be one of the best. It makes a strong thrifty growth, with long graceful branchlets. The color is a beautiful soft blue making it wonderfully attractive. We have a large stock of this variety and are offering the larger sizes at prices which will permit their use in extensive quantities on any planting project requiring trees of this type.

	Each	10	100	1000
6 - 8 inch x flats .....	\$.....	\$.....	\$10.00	\$.....
10-12 inch xx frames .....	.....	.....	15.00	.....
1½-2 feet xxx .....B&B	1.25	10.00	.....	.....

**Juniperus sabina von ehron (Von Ehron Juniper)**

A horticultural variety of Savin Juniper, of extremely rapid growth. Heavily clothed branches with dark green needles. Bears both juvenile and adult foliage. Considered by many nurserymen as a big improvement over the native type.

6 - 8 inch x flats .....	\$.....	\$.....	\$ 9.00	\$ 80.00
18-24 inch xx .....B&B	1.10	9.50	85.00	.....
1½-2 feet xxx .....B&B	1.50	12.50	.....	.....
2-2½ feet xxx .....B&B	1.75	15.00	.....	.....

**Juniperus scopulorum (Colorado Juniper)**

Seedling form of the widely known and appreciated Western Juniper. Extends over a wide range from South Dakota and Montana down through Colorado. A most valuable form producing from seeds a wide range, including trees of narrow habit and various other forms. Specimens of extremely bright blue color frequently appear from the seedlings. A rapid grower and does well in hot and dry climates. The mother plant from which numerous varieties have been selected and are now in the trade. The Hill Nursery has been active in producing a number of outstanding horticultural varieties of this interesting tree.

3 - 4 inch o 2 year .....	\$.....	\$....	\$ 3.00	\$ 25.00
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5 of same variety and size at 10 rate; 25 at 100 rate; 250 at 1000 rate.  
o indicates seedlings. Each x indicates one transplanting. B&B signifies balled and burlapped.





Chandler's Silver Juniper



Hill's Silver Juniper



Silver Glow Juniper

**JUNIPERS (Continued)**

**Juniperus scopulorum (Chandler's Silver Juniper)**

The Chandler's Silver Juniper is one of the popular varieties of Scopulorum which has gained wide acceptance throughout the trade, particularly in the western and southwestern territory. It is a compact, upright grower with attractive light blue foliage. This is an introduction of Chandler's Nursery of Kansas City, Missouri, and has been well known in the trade for many years.

	Each	10	100	1000
Grafts .....	\$.....	\$.....	\$28.00	\$250.00

**Juniperus scopulorum (Silver Glow Juniper)**

The Hill Nursery for many years made a specialty of Juniperus scopulorum in its various varieties and we have in the past developed, and later discarded, numerous varieties. Judging from the demand which we have experienced in recent years for this tree, it is one of the outstanding types which our customers prefer. It is widely known and appreciated in the Plain states and in the southwest. It is a compact, narrow pyramid of very light blue color, maintaining a compact growth from the time it is very small until it matures its growth.

Grafts .....	\$.....	\$.....	\$28.00	\$250.00
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**Juniperus scopulorum (Hill Silver Juniper)**

This tree is one of the oldest horticultural forms of Juniperus scopulorum which was discovered and introduced by the late D. Hill. Mr. Hill made numerous trips to the Black Hills of South Dakota where he gathered propagating wood of several outstanding specimens found there. As shown in the picture, the growth is compact and symmetrical and of a bright light bluish color. One of the leading ornamental trees throughout the localities where it does best. Many of these trees are sold annually throughout the trade in Kansas, Nebraska, Oklahoma and elsewhere.

12-18 inch xx field .....	\$.....	\$.....	\$40.00	\$.....
1½-2 feet xx .....	B&B	.85	7.50	65.00

5 of same variety and size at 10 rate; 25 at 100 rate; 250 at 1000 rate.  
o indicates seedlings. Each x indicates one transplanting. B&B signifies balled and burlapped.



Juniperus squamata meyeri  
(Meyer Juniper)



Juniperus virginialis

**JUNIPERS (Continued)**

**Juniperus squamata meyeri (Meyer Juniper)**

It has a most unusual color and habit. The leaves are plump, pointed and prickly, and of bright, shining blue color. The foliage appears of different colors when viewed from various angles. There are distinct tones of green, white and pinkish-red, making it the most striking in color of any Evergreens. It grows in an irregular form, as shown in the picture.

The late Frank N. Meyer, plant explorer for the U. S. Department of Agriculture, found this tree in China. The original trees were distributed by the United States Government. It has also been called "Fish-back Juniper."

It makes an ideal planting for the rockery or around a pool. It never fails to attract attention and will prove a source of great interest in your Evergreen plantings. For rockeries, around pools, or in groups with other trees it is always conspicuous because of its unusual color and shape.

	Each	10	100	1000
Grafts .....	\$.....	\$.....	\$28.00	\$250.00
12-15 inch xx .....	B&B .95	8.50	75.00	.....
15-18 inch xxx .....	B&B 1.75	15.00	.....	.....

**Juniperus virginalis—dark green**

We are growing this interesting tree in three forms, which are offered below. Specimens were originally obtained from Japan about twenty years ago. May be grown naturally in a Sabina shape but by trimming, may easily be developed into perfect balls. The foliage is remarkably robust and healthy looking, a fine deep rich green color at all seasons. This variety was originally known as Juniperus Japonica, but is no longer recognized under the name. We can assure our customers this is a variety well worth trial in any section of the country as it is perfectly hardy.

12-15 inch xx .....	B&B \$ .70	\$ 6.00	\$50.00	\$.....
15-18 inch xxx .....	B&B 1.50	12.50	.....	.....

**Juniperus virginalis—very dark green**

This is a variety having an extremely dark green foliage somewhat like Juniperus Virginiana Cannarti.

12-15 inch xx .....	B&B \$ .70	\$ 6.00	\$50.00	\$.....
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**Juniperus virginalis—light green**

This tree is similar in characteristic to the above except that the color is a light yellowish green. Foliage, however, is very healthy and robust.

12-15 inch xx .....	B&B \$ .70	\$ 6.00	\$50.00	\$.....
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5 of same variety and size at 10 rate; 25 at 100 rate; 250 at 1000 rate.  
o indicates seedlings. Each x indicates one transplanting. B&B signifies balled and burlapped.





Juniperus virginiana  
(Redcedar)

Juniperus virginiana burki  
(Burk Redcedar)

Juniperus virginiana cannarti  
(Cannart Redcedar)

**JUNIPERS (Continued)**

**Juniperus virginiana (Redcedar)**

This is the mother plant from which numerous horticultural varieties have been developed over many years. Several varieties offered in this catalog are horticultural forms of Redcedar.

Its main use is as an understock for grafting Junipers, although certain nurserymen plant it out in large quantities because it quickly produces a salable tree at a low cost. There will be some variation in habit, foliage and color in seedling trees, so that it is possible to obtain an interesting assortment with a planting of these small trees.

	Each	10	100	1000
4 - 6 inch o 2 year .....	\$.....	\$.....	\$ 3.00	\$ 25.00

**Juniperus virginiana burki (Burk Redcedar)**

A horticultural variety of the Redcedar resembling the Juniperus virginiana glauca. The color is somewhat deeper blue, the tree seems to take on a more compact habit than the Glauca. In general appearance it is quite similar, but nurserymen who have been growing this tree are enthusiastic over it. It requires less staking and trimming to develop this variety.

Grafts .....	\$.....	\$.....	\$28.00	\$250.00
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**Juniperus virginiana cannarti (Cannart Redcedar)**

This horticultural variety of Redcedar has long been one of the leading favorites. It grows in a symmetrical, pyramidal shape, well covered with heavy green foliage, which runs to the whipcord type rather than needle form. It has bluish and powdery berries which frequently occur in large clusters and give the tree a striking appearance. Stands trimming very well and frequent trimming in the nursery is necessary to produce compact shapely specimens. A tree of perfect hardiness, widely known and appreciated throughout the trade.

Grafts .....	\$.....	\$.....	\$28.00	\$250.00
15-18 inch xx field .....	.....	.....	50.00	.....
18-24 " xx .....	B&B .95	8.50	75.00	.....
4 - 5 feet xxx .....	B&B 5.00	45.00	425.00	.....
5 - 6 " xxx .....	B&B 5.50	50.00	475.00	.....
6 - 7 " xxx .....	B&B 6.50	60.00	.....	.....
8 - 9 " xxx .....	B&B 10.00	90.00	.....	.....
Choice Selected Specimens:				
8 - 9 feet xxxxx .....	B&B 20.00	.....	.....	.....
9 -10 " xxxxx .....	B&B 22.50	.....	.....	.....
10-11 " xxxxx .....	B&B 25.00	.....	.....	.....

5 of same variety and size at 10 rate; 25 at 100 rate; 250 at 1000 rate.  
o indicates seedlings. Each x indicates one transplanting. B&B signifies balled and burlapped.



Juniperus virginiana glauca  
(Silver Redcedar)



Juniperus virginiana elegantissima  
(Goldtip Redcedar)

**JUNIPERS (Continued)**

**Juniperus virginiana elegantissima (Goldtip Redcedar)**

This tree was known for many years under the name of Lee's Golden Juniper. One of the most colorful of the Junipers. It is a bronze green, overlaid with pale yellow. Its value lies largely in its contrasting appearance when planted in groups of trees of darker color. It is a natural tendency of the tree to grow low and spreading, however, by staking when small it will develop into a pyramid like the picture. The cream colored tips are most pronounced in the spring.

		Each	10	100	1000
Choice Selected Specimens:					
4 - 5 feet	xxxx	B&B 10.00	.....	.....	.....
5 - 6 "	xxxx	B&B 12.50	.....	.....	.....

**Juniperus virginiana glauca (Silver Redcedar)**

An old favorite of many years standing. Shapely pyramidal tree of moderate size. Its most outstanding feature is the whitish, silver-blue color, brightest in spring and darkening somewhat as the season progresses. Stands trimming well. Does well in all sections of the country.

Grafts		\$.....	\$.....	\$28.00	\$250.00
15-18 inch	xx field	.....	.....	50.00	.....
18-24 "	xx	B&B .95	8.50	75.00	.....
3 - 4 feet	xxx	B&B 3.50	32.50	300.00	.....
4 - 5 "	xxx	B&B 4.00	37.50	350.00	.....
5 - 6 "	xxx	B&B 5.50	50.00	450.00	.....
6 - 7 "	xxx	B&B 6.50	60.00	.....	.....
Choice Selected Specimens:					
7 - 8 feet	xxxx	B&B 15.00	.....	.....	.....
8 - 9 "	xxxx	B&B 17.50	.....	.....	.....

5 of same variety and size at 10 rate; 25 at 100 rate; 250 at 1000 rate.  
o indicates seedlings. Each x indicates one transplanting. B&B signifies balled and burlapped.

**FLOWERING CRABS FOR LINING OUT  
FRENCH HYBRID LILACS**

A large assortment of lining out grades will be available as soon as grading and counts have been completed. A price list of the above will be mailed in late fall or early winter.



Juniperus virginiana pyramidalis  
(Hill Pyramidal Juniper)



Juniperus virginiana schottii  
(Schott Redcedar)

JUNIPERS (Continued)

Juniperus virginiana kosteri horizontalis (Koster Juniper)

A low spreading, bushy tree with bluish green needles. It has a tendency to produce rather long stiff branches, giving it an in-between habit of growth, somewhat shorter than Pfitzer Juniper, but higher than creeping forms.

	Each	10	100	1000
12-18 inch xx field .....	\$.....	\$.....	\$50.00	\$.....

Juniperus virginiana pyramidalis (Hill Pyramidal Juniper)

An introduction of the D. Hill Nursery Company. Deep rich green foliage, narrow columnar habit with branches ascending upward. By frequent attention to pruning, specimens may be produced which are extremely columnar like Irish Juniper, or Italian Cypress. The specimen shown was recently photographed in Eastman Park, Rochester, New York.

Grafts .....	\$.....	\$.....	\$28.00	\$250.00
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Juniperus virginiana schottii (Schott Redcedar)

This tree is frequently mistaken for Juniperus virginiana cannarti, but differs from the latter, first in color, which is a lighter yellowish green, and in the formation of the branchlet tips which grow nearly perpendicular rather than horizontal, as in the cannarti variety. In general shape and size, however, it is similar. Stands trimming well and is of hardy, thrifty growth.

Grafts .....	\$.....	\$.....	\$28.00	\$250.00
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Choice Selected Specimens:

8 - 9 feet xxxx .....	B&B 17.50	.....	.....	.....
9 -10 feet xxxx .....	B&B 20.00	.....	.....	.....

5 of same variety and size at 10 rate; 25 at 100 rate; 250 at 1000 rate.  
o indicates seedlings. Each x indicates one transplanting. B&B signifies balled and burlapped.





Hill Dundee Juniper



Hill Dundee Juniper sizes three to four feet.

Hill Dundee Juniper

Juniperus virginiana pyramidiformia hilli

We consider this tree the most valuable Juniper introduced in recent years. Originated from a specimen found in the D. Hill Nursery. It makes a compact, symmetrical pyramid of moderate size. Its spring and summer color is greyish green, slightly on the bluish tint. The fall and winter color is a purplish-plum shade. This is not the bronze color of the ordinary redcedar, but the most attractive shade, unlike the winter color of any other Juniper.

This remarkable tree is one of the few varieties which we grow which is adapted to almost all parts of the country. It thrives well in the deep South, on the Pacific Coast, as well as in the Eastern and Central States.

					Each	10	100	1000
Grafts .....					\$.....	\$.....	\$28.00	\$250.00
18-24 inch xx .....		B&B	.95			8.50	75.00	.....
2 - 3 feet xxx .....		B&B	2.25			20.00	175.00	.....
3 - 4 " xxx .....		B&B	3.25			30.00	275.00	.....
4-4½ " xxx .....		B&B	3.75			35.00	325.00	.....
7 - 8 " xxx .....		B&B	8.00			75.00	.....	.....
Choice Selected Specimens:								
7 - 8 feet xxxx .....		B&B	17.50			.....	.....	.....
8 - 9 " xxxx .....		B&B	20.00			.....	.....	.....
9 -10 " xxxx .....		B&B	22.50			.....	.....	.....
10-12 " xxxx .....		B&B	25.00			.....	.....	.....



These are trees listed above as choice, selected specimens.  
All have been trimmed and are planted 8x8 feet.

**Larix europea (European Larch)**

A rapid growing pyramidal tree of large size, native of Europe. Unlike the American variety it does well on high ground. It comes out in the spring with soft light green needles, which turn golden yellow when they mature and drop off in the fall. One of the few deciduous conifers. A hardy rapid growing Evergreen.

	Each	10	100	1000
8 -10 inch o 2 year.....	\$.....	\$.....	\$ 1.50	\$ 10.00
10-12 inch o 2 year.....	.....	.....	2.00	15.00

**Mahonia aquifolia (Oregon Hollygrape)  
FOR FALL DELIVERY**

A very decorative Evergreen shrub from three to six feet tall. Native to the more temperate regions, but survives north in sheltered positions. Has very attractive dark blue berries in the fall. Shiny leaves, some waxy, with prickles, resembling holly.

4 - 6 inch o 2 year.....	\$.....	\$.....	\$ 3.00	\$ 20.00
6 - 8 inch o 2 year.....	.....	.....	3.50	25.00

**Japanese Spurge**

(*Pachysandra terminalis*)

A splendid Evergreen ground cover with thick glossy foliage, forming a dense mat, making low growing cover plant, excellent for edging. Does well in dense shade. Hardy.

It is the plant which gives a finishing touch to any landscape planting. The practice should be made to sell *Pachysandra* in connection with all landscape foundation planting, groups, etc., as a ground cover.

Grows about six inches high. It will grow in the sun or in a shady spot. Will grow equally well in moist or dry situations.

It does not have any noticeable flowers, but is favored for its cool, pleasing green leaves. It is not a vine and cannot be expected to climb trellises or walls.

	100	1000
6-8 inch xx .....	\$6.00	\$50.00



*Pachysandra terminalis* (Japanese Spurge)

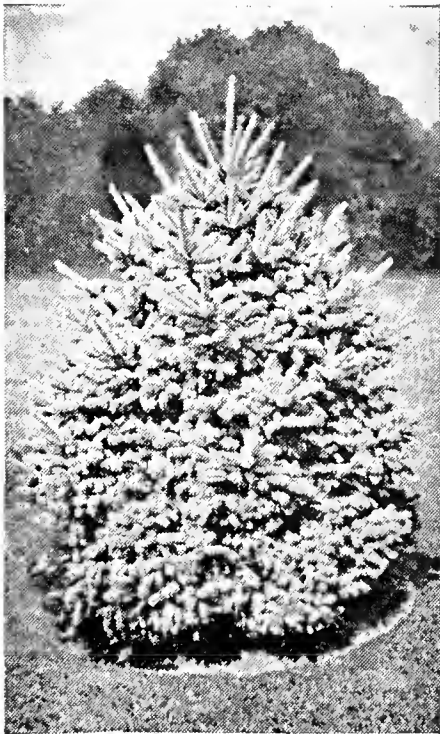


Japanese Spurge as a border.





Picea canadensis  
(White Spruce)



Picea canadensis albertiana  
(Black Hill Spruce)



Picea excelsa  
(Norway Spruce)

SPRUCES

Picea canadensis (White Spruce)

One of the old common Spruces, which has been known in the nursery trade for many years. Native of the northern parts of America. Makes a compact and upright growth, long lived. The form is pyramidal, regularly branched and symmetrical, making it one of the outstanding trees for specimens, wind breaks, backgrounds, etc. Foliage runs from light green to bluish tint.

	Each	10	100	1000
8-10 inch x flats .....	\$.....	\$.....	\$ 6.00	\$ 50.00

Picea canadensis albertiana (Black Hill Spruce)

Black Hill Spruce is called a close relative of the White Spruce, having developed the distinct characteristics through centuries of living in the Black Hills country of South Dakota. The foliage varies from green to bluish tint. Some specimens are as blue as the Colorado Blue Spruce. This is one of the most hardy of all the Spruces. It grows usually symmetrical, compact and bushy, and shows good characteristics even in the small trees in the nursery. The little specimens only a few inches high are shapely and well developed. Of slow growth and moderate size at maturity. Wide spreading and pyramidal in form.

4 - 6 inch x flats .....	\$.....	\$.....	\$ 5.00	\$ 40.00
6 - 8 " xx frames .....	.....	.....	10.00	80.00
8 -10 " xx frames .....	.....	.....	12.00	100.00

Choice Selected Specimens:

7 - 8 feet xxxx .....	B&B 17.50	.....	.....	.....
8 - 9 " xxxx .....	B&B 20.00	.....	.....	.....
9 -10 " xxxx .....	B&B 22.50	.....	.....	.....

Picea excelsa (Norway Spruce)

It is a symmetrical, well-formed pyramid, with graceful drooping branches. Makes a good screen or wind break and also may be trimmed in hedge form. Widely used as an understock for grafting Spruces.

6 - 8 inch x flats .....	\$.....	\$.....	\$ 3.00	\$ 25.00
8 -10 " xx frames .....	.....	.....	7.00	60.00
10-12 " xx frames .....	.....	.....	9.00	80.00
2 - 3 feet xxx .....	B&B 1.75	15.00	125.00	.....
3 - 4 " xxx .....	B&B 2.00	17.50	150.00	.....

5 of same variety and size at 10 rate; 25 at 100 rate; 250 at 1000 rate.  
Each x indicates one transplanting. B&B signifies balled and burlapped.



**Picea glauca conica**  
(Dwarf Alberta Spruce)



**Picea excelsa nidiformis**  
(Nest-Shaped Spruce)

**SPRUCES (Continued)**

**Picea excelsa nidiformis (Nest-Shaped Spruce)**

An extra ordinarily dense form of the Norway Spruce found in cultivation many years ago near Hamburg, Germany. It grows very slow—three-fourths to one and three-fourths inches yearly, forming a tree which was described by the introducer as “a round, plate-like, fan-forming form, with a dense, nest-like mass of branchlets where the leading shoot should be.” Generally grows wider than tall. An interesting subject for rock gardens and other plantings requiring dwarf specimens.

	Each	10	100	1000
4 - 6 inch xx flats .....	\$.....	\$.....	\$10.00	\$.....
6 x 6 “ xx .....	B&B .70	6.00	50.00	.....
18x18 “ xxx .....	B&B 2.25	20.00	.....	.....

**Picea excelsa pyramidalis (Pyramidal Norway Spruce)**

An extremely narrow grower, with branches almost vertical.

6 - 8 inch xx flats .....	\$.....	\$.....	\$15.00	\$.....
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**Picea glauca conica (Dwarf Alberta Spruce)**

One of the most interesting oddities among Evergreens. A perfectly shaped tree in miniature. Grows with an extremely close, pyramidal growth, thickly covered with short, close-set, twiggy branches and clothed in grass-green leaves. Discovered in the Canadian Rockies by Mr. J. G. Jack of the Arnold Arboretum in 1904. Perfectly hardy and able to withstand severe cold. A perfect type of tree for window boxes, table Christmas Trees and miniature gardens.

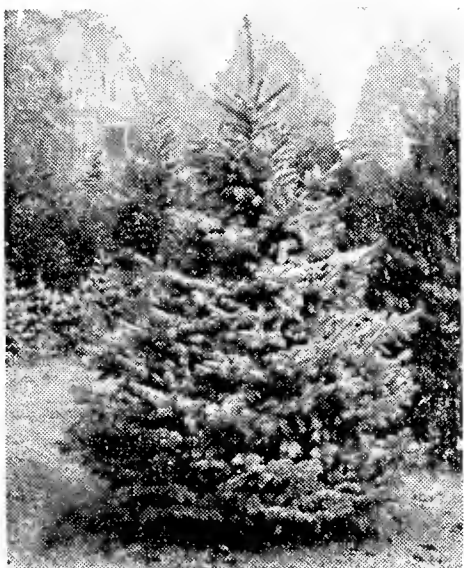
8 -10 inch xx frames .....	\$.....	\$.....	\$35.00	\$.....
12-15 “ xx .....	B&B .95	8.50	75.00	.....
15-18 “ xx .....	B&B 1.20	11.00	100.00	.....

**Picea polita (Tigertail Spruce)**

A rare species, one of the most distinct and beautiful of the spruces, and when once seen is not apt to be forgotten or confused with any other. Though stiff in habit of growth, yet the branches being irregular of length cause the tree to be of informal outline. It does not grow rapidly and is therefore suitable for rather confined spaces.

4 - 6 inch x flats .....	\$.....	\$.....	\$10.00	\$.....
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5 of same variety and size at 10 rate; 25 at 100 rate; 250 at 1000 rate.  
o indicates seedlings. Each x indicates one transplanting. B&B signifies balled and burlapped.



Picea pungens  
(Colorado Spruce)



Picea pungens kosteri  
(Koster Blue Spruce)

SPRUCES (Continued)

Picea pungens (Colorado Spruce)

The old familiar Colorado Spruce has long been an item of great importance in the Evergreen line. By planting a quantity of these small trees a stock of blue specimens may be produced at a minimum cost. We collect our seed from altitudes and in localities where the blue trees predominate, but the stock, of course, is mixed, producing trees of both green and bluish tints.

	Each	10	100	1000
6 - 8 inch x flats .....	\$.....	\$.....	\$ 6.00	\$ 50.00
6 - 8 " xx frames .....	.....	.....	10.00	80.00
8 -10 " xx frames .....	.....	.....	12.00	100.00

Picea pungens kosteri (Koster Blue Spruce)

Probably the most in demand of any ornamental Evergreen because of its spectacular color. Widely known and appreciated throughout the country. No nurseryman can afford to be without a good stock of this important tree. The twice transplanted sizes offered are grafted trees, which have been out in the nursery three years. They are of a size which will readily transplant and quickly develop into salable sizes. The large grades are spaced eight by eight feet in the nursery and are extra choice, both as to color and form. These are genuine Koster Spruce, all uniform, with attractive blue foliage.

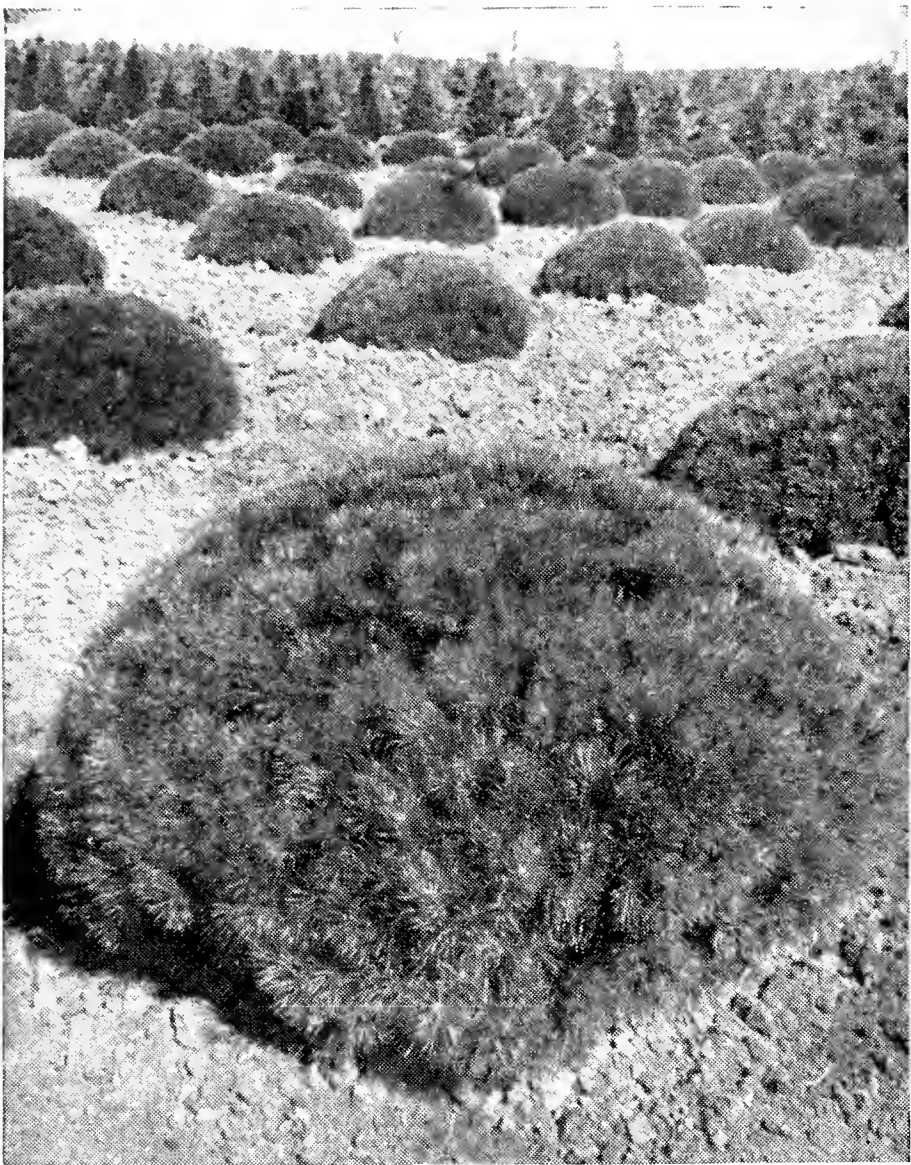
12-15 inch xx .....	B&B	\$1.20	\$11.00	\$100.00	\$.....
15-18 " xx .....	B&B	1.45	13.50	125.00	.....
4 - 5 feet xxx .....	B&B	10.00	.....	.....	.....
5 - 6 " xxx .....	B&B	13.00	.....	.....	.....
6 - 7 " xxx .....	B&B	15.00	.....	.....	.....

5 of same variety and size at 10 rate; 25 at 100 rate; 250 at 1000 rate.  
Each x indicates one transplanting. B&B signifies balled and burlapped.

DEALER'S DESCRIPTIVE CATALOG

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# HILL MUGHO PINE

(Pinus Mughus)

Hill Mugho Pine is grown from a selected strain of seed which produces the true, many-stemmed, low-branched, dwarf type. In a very limited locality in the mountains of central Europe the seed of this true type is gathered. It is a high altitude plant which grows high up on the mountain sides.

It does not have one main stem or trunk, but numerous stems which branch out close to the ground, spreading horizontally and then turning upward in even, regular growth. The color is deep green in summer and winter.

It seldom grows over 4 to 5 feet tall, but spreads out 6, 8 or more feet in diameter when full grown. By annual shearing it can be kept as small as desired. The growth is dense and the plants are thickly covered with heavy, dark green needles.

It is fairly tolerant of shade and it will grow on the north side or the shady side of a building quite successfully. It is without question the outstanding dwarf Evergreen tree for all-round uses.

Hill Mugho Pine

	Each	10	100	1000
3 - 4 inch x flats .....	\$.....	\$.....	\$ 5.00	\$ 40.00
4 - 6 " xx frames .....	.....	.....	15.00	130.00
18x18 " xxx .....	B&B 2.75	25.00	225.00	.....
24x24 " xxx .....	B&B 3.00	27.50	250.00	.....
30x30 " xxx .....	B&B 3.50	32.50	.....	.....
Choice Selected Specimens:				
3 x 3 feet xxxx .....	B&B 8.00	.....	.....	.....
3½x3½ feet xxxx .....	B&B 10.00	.....	.....	.....
4 x 4 feet xxxx .....	B&B 12.00	.....	.....	.....

5 of same variety and size at 10 rate; 25 at 100 rate; 250 at 1000 rate.  
Each x indicates one transplanting. B&B signifies balled and burlapped.



Mugho Pine specimens. Photograph taken in the Hill Nursery.



**Pinus montana uncinata**  
(Large Swiss Pine)



**Pinus nigra**  
(Austrian Pine)



**Pinus flexilis**  
(Limber Pine)

**PINES**

**Pinus flexilis (Limber Pine)**

This is a native Colorado Pine belonging to the five-leaved group. Shipment is quarantined in some areas. Foliage is soft like White Pine. Color is bluish green, in older trees almost a blackish color. Branches are very limber or flexible, which gives it its name. It makes a symmetrical attractive tree as the above picture, recently taken in the Morton Arboretum, shows.

	Each	10	100	1000
6 - 8 inch x flats .....	\$.....	\$.....	\$ 8.00	\$.....
6 - 8 " xx frames .....	.....	.....	10.00	.....

**Pinus montana uncinata (Large Swiss Pine)**

An upright form of the Mountain Pine, midway in habit between the Upright Pine and Mugho Pine. Makes a low, beehive shaped tree of slow growth and small in stature. Well adapted for use in foundation plantings and other places where a Pine of small size is needed. It has a single stem with short branches, growing close together. Good dark green color.

2-2½ feet xxx .....	B&B	\$2.50	\$22.50	\$.....	\$.....
2½-3 " xxx .....	B&B	2.75	25.00	.....	.....

**Pinus nigra (Austrian Pine)**

The one Pine which unquestionably stands in greatest favor at least in the Middle West, is the Austrian Pine. Few trees show such remarkable resistance to the drying conditions of city plantings. It has such a rich, deep green color that it is also known under the name Black Pine. The needles are two in a sheath, straight and slender, and four to five inches long. In older trees planted in the open the branch spread often nearly equals the height. A fast growing tree which does well under various planting conditions.

10-12 inch xx frames .....	\$.....	\$.....	\$15.00	\$130.00
12-18 " xx frames .....	.....	.....	20.00	180.00
4 - 5 feet xxx .....	B&B	3.50	30.00	.....
5 - 6 " xxx .....	B&B	4.00	35.00	.....

5 of same variety and size at 10 rate; 25 at 100 rate; 250 at 1000 rate.  
o indicates seedlings. Each x indicates one transplanting. B&B signifies balled and burlapped.



Pinus strobus  
(White Pine)



Pinus sylvestris  
(Scotch Pine)

**PINES (Continued)**

**Pinus strobus (White Pine)**

This is the largest tree native to the eastern part of the United States. It readily grows on both dry and moist soils and thrives under a wide variety of planting conditions. Has rather short, soft, bluish-green needles, which are in clusters of five. The needles are pale green, whitish beneath. This tree, which was for many years restricted in shipment because of quarantine, is now free to be shipped into almost all localities.

	Each	10	100	1000
8-10 inch x flats .....	\$.....	\$.....	\$ 8.00	\$ 70.00

**Pinus sylvestris (Scotch Pine)**

When small this tree is an extremely rapid grower, with light green foliage, ideal for screens, backgrounds, etc. In old age it seldom grows straight, but branches shoot off in irregular formation making it a picturesque rather than a symmetrical and shapely specimen. It is a common Pine of Europe and has been widely known and used for hundreds of years. The variety we grow is from Swedish seed, a type which in our opinion is superior to any on the market.

12-15 inch o 3 year.....	\$.....	\$.....	\$ 5.00	\$ 40.00
10-12 " x flats .....	.....	.....	9.00	70.00
10-12 " xx frames .....	.....	.....	14.00	120.00
18-24 " xx .....	B&B .80	7.00	60.00	.....
2 - 3 feet xx .....	B&B 1.10	10.00	90.00	.....



Pinus tanyosho  
(Japanese Table Pine)

**PINUS TANYOSHO**  
**(Japanese Table Pine)**

An introduction from Japan. Comes up with a short, thick stem, only a few inches tall and branches out in open growth, forming a flat topped tree. It is necessary to trim trees when small in order to develop this flat topped effect. Has soft light green needles.

15-18 inch xx field.....	\$.....	\$.....	\$50.00
4½x4½ feet xxx....B&B	15.00	.....	.....
5 x 5 feet xxx.....B&B	20.00	.....	.....

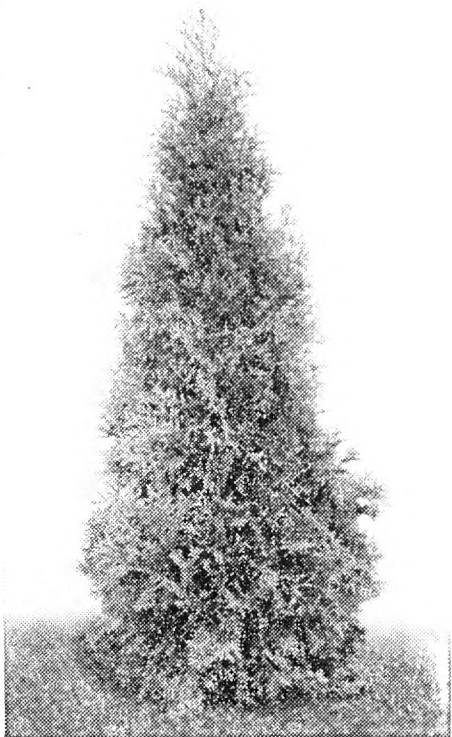
5 of same variety and size at 10 rate; 25 at 100 rate; 250 at 1000 rate.

Each x indicates one transplanting.  
B&B signifies balled and burlapped.





Thuya occidentalis  
(American Arborvitae)



Thuya occidentalis pyramidalis  
(Hill's Pyramidal Arborvitae)

ARBORVITAE

Thuya occidentalis (American Arborvitae)

The American Arborvitae is the mother tree from which more than fifty distinct types have been developed, ranging in color from deep green to bright gold and from dwarf to tall pyramidal specimens. A native of the northern states of the United States where it grows in moist and wet locations. It stands trimming well and is widely used both in small and large hedges. Its usual growth is bushy at the bottom and tapering toward the top. Foliage is very soft and flexible and a dark green color. Trees we offer are grown from seed collected in Wisconsin where a good type prevails.

		Each	10	100	1000
8 -10 inch xx frames .....		\$.....	\$.....	\$12.00	\$100.00
3 - 4 feet xxx .....	B&B	2.00	17.50	150.00	.....
4 - 5 " xxx .....	B&B	2.50	22.50	200.00	.....
5 - 6 " xxx .....	B&B	3.25	30.00	.....	.....
6 - 7 " xxx .....	B&B	4.50	42.50	400.00	.....
7 - 8 " xxx .....	B&B	5.50	52.50	500.00	.....
8 - 9 " xxx .....	B&B	8.00	75.00	.....	.....

Thuya occidentalis pyramidalis (Hill Pyramidal Arborvitae)

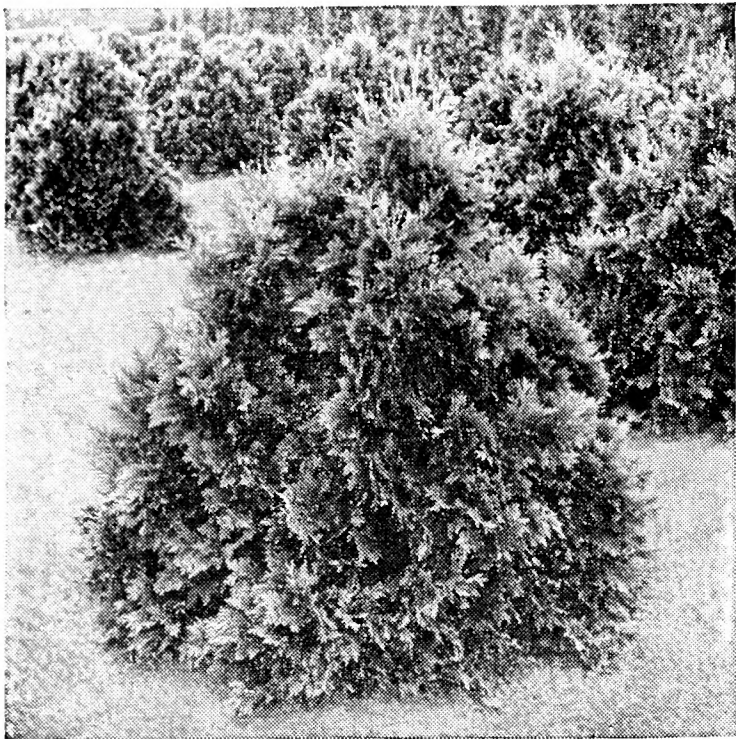
A dense, compact type of good green color, narrow and pyramidal in habit. It reaches fifteen to twenty feet and usually measures not more than two feet in diameter at the base. One of the leading upright growers for foundation plantings and other landscape uses. Has a tendency to grow with more than one stem, but can be trimmed to single stem if required.

4 - 6 inch x flats .....		\$.....	\$.....	\$ 8.00	\$ 60.00
6 - 8 " xx frames .....		.....	.....	14.00	120.00
10-12 " xx frames .....		.....	.....	20.00	180.00
3 - 4 feet xxx .....	B&B	3.00	27.50	250.00	.....
4-4½ " xxx .....	B&B	3.25	30.00	275.00	.....

Mahonia aquifolia (Oregon Hollygrape)  
(For Fall Delivery)

A very decorative Evergreen shrub from three to six feet tall. Native to the more temperate regions, but survives north in sheltered positions. Has very attractive dark blue berries in the fall. Shiny leaves, some waxy, with prickles, resembling holly.

4 - 6 inch o 2 year.....	\$.....	\$.....	\$ 3.00	\$ 20.00
6 - 8 inch o 2 year.....	.....	.....	3.50	25.00



Thuya occidentalis wareana  
(Ware Arborvitae)



Thuya occidentalis woodwardi  
(Woodward Arborvitae)

**ARBORVITAE (Continued)**

**Thuya occidentalis wareana (Ware Arborvitae)**

Raised by and named for Mr. Thomas Ware, an English Nurseryman, who produced it about 1850. It matures at six to eight feet, is conical in outline and covered with dark green foliage, being much heavier and deep crested. Branches are short and stiff. Long known under the name of Siberian Arborvitae.

	Each	10	100	1000
3 - 4 feet xxx .....	B&B \$3.25	\$30.00	\$.....	\$.....

**Thuya occidentalis woodwardi (Woodward Arborvitae)**

One of the old and well-known globe forms. It originated many years ago and introduced by the Reading Nurseries, of Reading, Massachusetts and was named for Mr. J. Woodward Manning. Forms a good bushy natural globe shaped tree of compact form and good color.

6 - 8 inch x flats .....	\$.....	\$.....	\$ 9.00	\$ 70.00
8 -10 inch xx frames .....	.....	.....	18.00	160.00



Tsuga canadensis  
(American Hemlock)

**Tsuga canadensis( Hemlock)**

A native American tree at home in the deep woods where it will stand severe cold. We obtain our seed from northern Wisconsin, assuring a strain of tree much more hardy than plants from more southern localities. Valuable for landscape use in partial or heavy shade, or on north side of buildings. Makes a regular conical form, tapering evenly from a broad base to a long thrifty shoot. Under favorable conditions it grows very rapidly and has long, graceful branchlets. It may be trimmed into hedges or other shapes.

6 - 8 inch x flats .....	\$.....	\$.....	\$ 9.00	\$ 80.00
2½-3 feet xxx .....	B&B 2.25	20.00	175.00	.....
3-3½ feet xxx .....	B&B 2.75	22.50	200.00	.....

5 of same variety and size at 10 rate; 25 at 100 rate; 250 at 1000 rate  
Each x indicates one transplanting. B&B signifies balled and burlapped

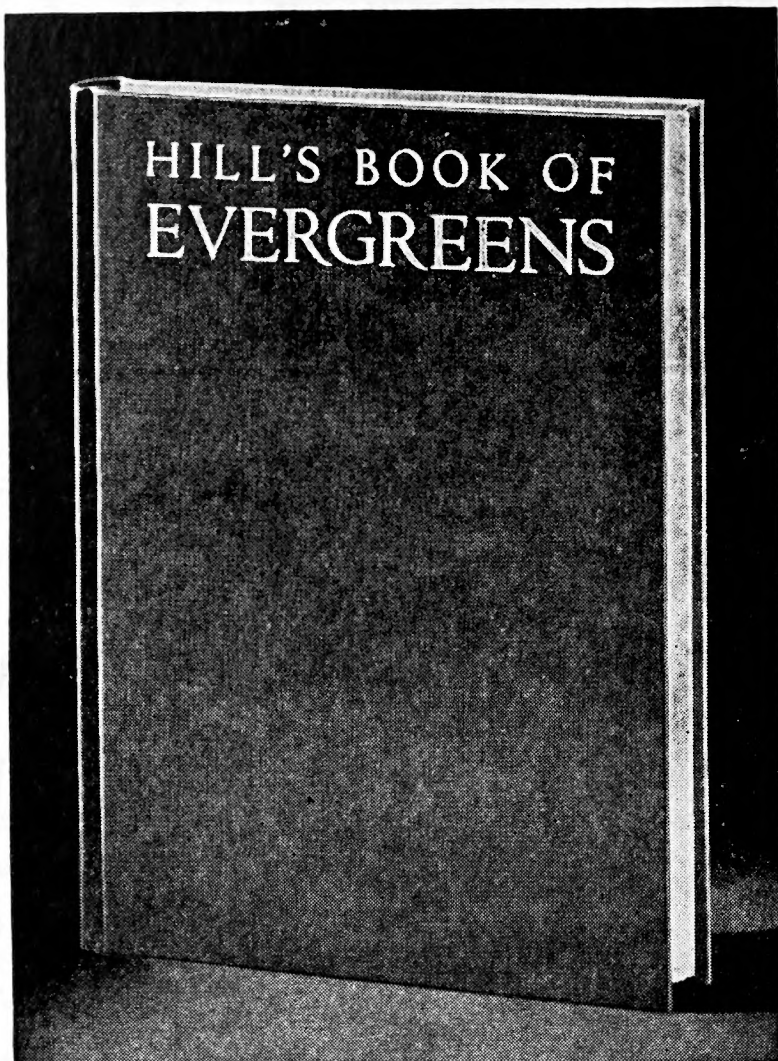
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